

■ Effect of Romanian migration networks on immigration in Spain

Level of policy decision	Policy measure	Intended effect of policy measure	Network reaction	Achievement of policy goals given network reaction
Spain	Regularisation campaigns	Regaining of control over immigration; curtailing of irregular immigration	Utilisation of offers to obtain a residence permit	Further uncontrolled immigration
Spain/Romania	Bilateral agreements	Controlled immigration of poorly qualified migrants	Utilisation of offers also to obtain work outside the agreements	Non-utilisation of the offered quotas due to unattractive terms of the agreements / further uncontrolled immigration
EU	Visa-free Schengen area	Greater ease of travel for Romanians within the entire Schengen area	Utilisation of offers	Goal achieved, however unintended utilisation for longer-term residence and employment
EU	EU expansion in 2007	Job offers for citizens of the new EU member states in some of the 25 EU countries	Little reaction due to strong networks in existing EU countries	Labour shortage in EU countries permitting employment of Romanians cannot be reduced